

## Table of Contents

### Introductory Contents

- Table of Contents**
- Acknowledgements**
- List of Cooperating Partners**
- Plan Standards Review Tool**
- IRWM Plan 2013 Highlights**

### Chapters

<b>Chapter 1 - Introduction.....</b>	<b>1-1</b>
1.1 Introduction.....	1-1
1.1.1 Santa Maria River Watershed Issues and Challenges .....	1-2
1.1.2 San Antonio Creek Watershed Issues and Challenges .....	1-2
1.1.3 Santa Ynez River Watershed Issues and Challenges .....	1-2
1.1.4 South Coast Watershed Issues and Challenges.....	1-3
1.2 Integrated Regional Water Management .....	1-3
<b>Chapter 2 – Governance and Participation.....</b>	<b>2-1</b>
2.1 Introduction.....	2-1
2.2 Governance Structure .....	2-2
2.2.1 Cooperating Partners .....	2-4
2.2.2 Steering Committee .....	2-7
2.2.3 Decision-Making.....	2-7
2.3 Balanced Access and Opportunity for Participation in the IRWM Process .....	2-9
2.4 Long Term Implementation of the IRWM Plan .....	2-10
2.5 Coordination with Neighboring IRWM Efforts and State and Federal Agencies.....	2-11
2.6 Collaborative Process used to Establish Plan Objectives .....	2-12
2.7 Interim Changes and Formal Changes to Plan .....	2-12
2.8 Updating or Amending the Plan.....	2-12
2.9 Effective Communication, both Internal and External, throughout the IRWM .....	2-13
2.10 Stakeholder Outreach and Inter-Regional Coordination .....	2-13

<b>Chapter 3 – Regional Description .....</b>	<b>3-1</b>
3.1 Introduction.....	3-1
3.2 Regional Overview.....	3-5
3.2.1 Regional Acceptance Process .....	3-5
3.2.2 Internal Boundaries.....	3-5
3.2.3 Integrated Regional Water Resource Management in the Region .....	3-8
3.3 Physical Setting.....	3-11
3.3.1 Location .....	3-11
3.3.2 Climate .....	3-11
3.3.3 Population .....	3-12
3.4 Land Use, Major Watersheds, and Water Systems.....	3-14
3.4.1 Land Use .....	3-14
3.4.2 Watersheds .....	3-19
3.4.3 Groundwater Basins .....	3-25
3.4.4 Major Infrastructure.....	3-31
3.5 Ecological Process.....	3-52
3.5.1 Aquatic Sensitive Species .....	3-52
3.5.2 Freshwater Habitats .....	3-52
3.5.3 Sloughs/Coastal Salt Marshes .....	3-53
3.5.4 Coastal Dunes.....	3-55
3.5.5 Areas of Special Biological Significance.....	3-56
3.5.6 Marine Protected Areas .....	3-56
3.6 Climate Change.....	3-56
3.6.1 Regional Impacts .....	3-57
3.6.2 Identification of Vulnerabilities.....	3-58
3.6.3 Prioritized Vulnerabilities .....	3-64
3.6.4 Methodology for Further Data Gathering and Analysis .....	3-65
3.7 Regional Water Management History.....	3-66
3.7.1 Water Supply Development – South Coast, Santa Ynez.....	3-66
3.7.2 Water Supply Development – Santa Maria Valley .....	3-70
3.7.3 State Water Project .....	3-71
3.7.4 Wastewater Management .....	3-71
3.7.5 Current Regional IRWM Issues/Conflicts and Objectives.....	3-74
3.8 Water Supplies and Demand.....	3-76
3.8.1 Water Supply .....	3-72

3.8.2 Water Demand .....	3-79
3.9 Projected Water Demand and Supply .....	3-81
3.9.1 Projected Municipal Water Supply.....	3-81
3.9.2 Projected Agricultural Supply.....	3-82
3.9.3 Projected Municipal Water Demand.....	3-82
3.9.4 Municipal Conservation Estimates.....	3-83
3.9.5 Projected Industrial Water Demand .....	3-83
3.9.6 Projected Agricultural Water Demand.....	3-83
3.9.7 Projected Future Water Demand and Supply Balance.....	3-83
3.9.8 Effects of Climate Change .....	3-85
3.9.9 Uncertainty.....	3-86
3.10 Reducing Dependence on the Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta .....	3-87
3.11 Water Quality .....	3-89
3.11.1 Groundwater Quality.....	3-89
3.11.2 Urban Surface Water Quality .....	3-94
3.11.3 Agricultural Water Quality .....	3-94
3.11.4 Ocean Water Quality.....	3-96
3.12 Natural Hazards Requiring Emergency Planning .....	3-97
3.12.1 Severe Storms and Flooding.....	3-98
3.12.2 Earthquake .....	3-98
3.12.3 Fire.....	3-98
3.12.4 Drought .....	3-99
3.13 Social and Cultural Makeup.....	3-99
3.13.1 Economic Conditions and Trends in the Region.....	3-99
3.13.2 Social and Cultural Makeup.....	3-100
3.14 DAC and Tribal Outreach .....	3-104
3.14.1 Disadvantaged Communities .....	3-104
3.14.2 Tribal Communities.....	3-107
3.15 Neighboring IRWM Efforts .....	3-107
<b>Chapter 4 – Objectives, Priorities, and Targets .....</b>	<b>4-1</b>
4.1 Introductions .....	4-1
4.2 Objectives .....	4-2
4.2.1 Groups and Stakeholders Involved in the Process .....	4-2
4.2.2 Process for Developing the Objectives.....	4-2
4.2.3 Regional Issues and Conflicts .....	4-2
4.2.4 Key Regional Issues and Challenges .....	4-3

4.3 Planning Targets .....	4-11
4.3.1 Selecting Metrics .....	4-11
4.3.2 Setting Targets.....	4-14
<b>Chapter 5 – Resource Management Strategies .....</b>	<b>5-1</b>
5.1 Introduction.....	5-1
5.2 Documenting the Process.....	5-1
5.2.1 California Water Plan Resource Management Strategies .....	5-2
5.2.2 IRWM Plan 2013 Resource Management Strategies .....	5-17
5.2.3 Regional Resource Management Strategies that address Climate Change High Priority Vulnerability Issues.....	5-19
<b>Chapter 6 – Integration and the Project Review Process.....</b>	<b>6-1</b>
6.1 Introduction.....	6-1
6.2 Integration .....	6-1
6.2.1 Stakeholder/Institutional Integration .....	6-2
6.2.2Resource Integration.....	6-2
6.2.3 Project Implementation Integration .....	6-3
6.3 Project Review and Selection Process .....	6-4
6.3.1 Procedures for Submitting a Project .....	6-4
6.3.2 Procedures for Review of Projects .....	6-7
6.3.3 Procedures for Communicating List of Selected Projects .....	6-12
6.3.4 Project Proponents Adoption of IRWM Plan 2013.....	6-12
6.4 Regional Projects .....	6-12
6.5 Location of Projects.....	6-20
<b>Chapter 7 – Benefits and Impacts .....</b>	<b>7-1</b>
7.1 Introduction.....	7-1
7.2 Review and Update of Benefits and Impacts .....	7-2
7.2.1 Project Specific Review.....	7-2
7.2.2 Update of Impacts and Benefits Section of the IRWM Plan 2013 .....	7-2
7.2.3 Impacts and Benefits to DAC/Environmental Justice Concerns and Native American Tribal Communities.....	7-3
7.2.4 Inter-regional Benefits and Impacts.....	7-4
7.3 Benefits and Impacts of IRWM Plan 2013 Implementation.....	7-4
7.3.1 Protect, Conserve, and Augment Water Supplies.....	7-5
7.3.2 Protect, Manage, and Increase Groundwater Supplies .....	7-6
7.3.3 Practice Balanced Natural Resources Stewardship.....	7-7

7.3.4 Protect and Improve Water Quality .....	7-7
7.3.5 Improve Flood Management.....	7-8
7.3.6 Emergency Preparedness.....	7-8
7.3.7 Maintain and Enhance Water and Wastewater Infrastructure Efficiency and Reliability .....	7-9
7.3.8 Address Climate Change through Adaptation and Mitigation .....	7-9
7.3.9 Ensure Equitable Distribution of Benefits .....	7-10
7.4 Potential Adverse Impacts of IRWM Plan 2013 Implementation .....	7-17
7.4.1 Protect, Conserve, and Augment Water Supplies.....	7-18
7.4.2 Protect, Manage, and Increase Groundwater Supplies .....	7-18
7.4.3 Practice Balanced Resources Stewardship.....	7-18
7.4.4 Protect and Improve Water Quality .....	7-19
7.4.5 Improve Flood Management.....	7-19
7.4.6 Emergency Preparedness .....	7-19
7.4.7 Maintain and Enhance Water and Wastewater Infrastructure Efficiency and Reliability .....	7-19
7.4.8 Plan For and Adapt to Climate Change .....	7-19
7.4.9 Ensure Equitable Distribution of Benefits .....	7-19
7.5 Project Benefits and Impacts.....	7-19
<b>Chapter 8 – Plan Implementation .....</b>	<b>8-1</b>
8.1 Introduction.....	8-1
8.2 Frameworks for Evaluating and Monitoring Plan Implementation.....	8-3
8.2.1 Implementation of Regional Objectives.....	8-4
8.2.2 Relationship of IRWM Plan 2013 to Existing Water Related Planning.....	8-5
8.2.3 Implementation Issues .....	8-6
8.2.4 Possible Obstacles to Implementation.....	8-7
8.3 Plan Performance and Monitoring.....	8-8
8.3.1 Group within the RWMG Responsible for IRWM Implementation Evaluation.....	8-10
8.3.2 Frequency of Evaluating the RWMG Performance at Project Implementation and Measuring Progress .....	8-10
8.3.3 Improving Implementation of Future Projects.....	8-11
8.3.4 Development of Project-Specific Monitoring Plans and Activities .....	8-11
8.3.5 Focus of Project-Specific Monitoring .....	8-11

8.3.6 Periodic Update Process.....	8-13
8.3.7 Review and Updates of the IRWM Plan .....	8-13
8.4 Data Management.....	8-15
8.4.1 Data Needs .....	8-15
8.4.2 Existing Data and Documents.....	8-15
8.4.3 Data Collection Techniques.....	8-16
8.4.4 Future Needs and Maintenance of the DMS.....	8-19
8.4.5 Resolving Data Management Issues.....	8-19
8.4.6 How Stakeholders Contribute Data to the DMS .....	8-19
8.4.7 Procedure for Accessing DMS .....	8-19
8.4.8 Stakeholder Communication.....	8-20
8.4.9 DMS Data Gathering.....	8-20
8.4.10 DMS Reporting .....	8-21
8.4.11 Maintaining the DMS .....	8-21
8.4.12 Quality Assurance and Control Measures to Validate Data Entered into the DMS .....	8-21
8.4.13 Process for Data Sharing with Stakeholders in the Region.....	8-22
8.4.14 Process for Sharing Data with State and Federal Agencies .....	8-22
8.4.15 Compatibility with the Distribution to State Databases .....	8-22
8.5 Finance .....	8-22
8.5.1 Sources for IRWM Program Funding.....	8-24
8.5.2 Funding to Implement Regional Projects .....	8-25
8.5.3 State Funding Strategy .....	8-33
8.5.4 Federal Funding Strategy .....	8-33
8.6 Technical Analysis.....	8-34
8.7 Integration with Local Water Planning.....	8-34
8.8 Relation to Local Land Use Planning .....	8-37
8.8.1 Introduction.....	8-37
8.8.2 Existing and Historical Relationships between Local Land Use Planning Entities and Water Management Entities .....	8-37
8.8.3 Reliance on Groundwater Resources .....	8-37
8.8.4 Federal and State Regulations.....	8-37
8.8.5 Urban Water Management Plans.....	8-39
8.8.6 National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) Permits .....	8-39

8.8.7 Public and Civil Society.....	8-40
8.8.8 Relationship between Local Land use Planning Entities and Water Management Entities in the Context of IRWMP .....	8-40
8.8.9 Upcoming Issues and Relationships between Local Land Use Planning Entities and Water Management Entities in the Context of IRWMP.....	8-42
8.9 Coordination.....	8-43
8.9.1 Coordination of Activities within the Region .....	8-43
8.9.2 Identification and Coordination with Neighboring IRWM Regions .....	8-43
8.9.3 Coordination with Agencies .....	8-44

## **List of Appendices**

### **Appendix 1**

- 1-A: Santa Barbara Countywide Integrated Regional Water Management Plan (2007)
- 1-B: South Coast Recycled Water Development Plan, RMC, 2013
- 1-C: Santa Maria Valley Groundwater Assessment, GEI, 2013

### **Appendix 2**

- 2-A: Memoranda of Understanding (2012)
- 2-B: Santa Barbara County IRWM Region, Biennial Review 2012
- 2-C: Notice of Intent to Prepare an Update to the Santa Barbara Region IRWM Plan
- 2-D: Notices and Emails Announcing Public Meetings and Documents Available for Review
- 2-E: Draft Notice of Intent to Adopt the IRWM Plan 2013 in a Public Meeting
- 2-F: Comments Submitted on Public Draft
- 2-G: List of Public Stakeholders

### **Appendix 3**

- 3-A: Santa Barbara County Supply and Demand – Current Uses and Future Estimates,  
GEI for Santa Barbara County Water Resources Division, Public Works Department,  
2013
- 3-B: Santa Barbara County Groundwater Report, Santa Barbara County Water  
Resources Division, Public Works, 2011

3-C: Santa Barbara County Creeks Bioassessment Report, 2008

3-D: South Coastal Santa Barbara County Creeks Bioassessment Program, 2009  
Report and Updated Index of Biological Integrity

**Appendix 4:** Water Quality Control Plan for the Central Coastal Basin, June 2011, Regional Water Quality Control Board Central Coast Region, State Water Resources Control Board, California Environmental Protection Agency

## Appendix 5

5-A: Santa Barbara County IRWM Region OPTI Report, October 8, 2012

5-B: All Projects and Project Scores

5-C: Top Tier Projects

5-D: Project Life - Infrastructure Life Expectancy

5-E: Top Tier Projects Economic Benefit Analysis

## List of Figures

Figure 2.1 Governance Structure .....	2-3
Figure 2.2 IRWM Plan 2013 Workgroups .....	2-2
Figure 3.1 Regional Boundaries .....	3-3
Figure 3.2 Population Density .....	3-9
Figure 3.3 Land Use .....	3-12
Figure 3.4 Jurisdictions with Planning Departments.....	3-14
Figure 3.5 Watersheds.....	3-17
Figure 3.6 Groundwater Basins .....	3-25
Figure 3.7 Major Water-Related Infrastructure .....	3-28
Figure 3.8 Flood Control Infrastructure.....	3-31
Figure 3.9 Water Service Providers .....	3-38
Figure 3.10 Wastewater Service Providers .....	3-41
Figure 3.11 Wastewater Facilities .....	3-44
Figure 3.12 State Water Project Areas Serviced by Central Coast Water Authority.....	3-47

Figure 3.13 Santa Barbara County Detailed Analysis Units .....	3-84
Figure 3.14 Disadvantaged Communities.....	3-105
Figure 6.1 Top Tier Project Locations .....	6-3
Figure 6.2 Data Management System - OPTI Sign-In Page.....	6-4
Figure 6.3 OPTI Map View .....	6-5
Figure 6.4 Project Prioritization Process .....	6-9
Figure 6.5 Projects Scoring Tiers .....	6-10
Figure 6.6 IRWM Project Locations .....	6-20
Figure 8.1 Santa Barbara IRWM Plan 2013 OPTI Sign-in Page .....	8-18

## **List of Tables**

Table 2.1 Cooperating Partners Key Water Management issues.....	2-4
Table 3.1 Santa Barbara County IRWM Region Watersheds.....	3-15
Table 3.2 Groundwater Basins and Land Use.....	3-22
Table 3.3 Water Service Providers .....	3-35
Table 3.4 Wastewater Service Providers.....	3-39
Table 3.5 Wastewater Treatment Facilities.....	3-42
Table 3.6 Impacts of Climate Change on the Region by 2010.....	3-53
Table 3.7 Climate Change Vulnerability Indicator Questions.....	3-55
Table 3.8 Vulnerability Issues .....	3-61
Table 3.9 Key Regional Issues and Conflicts .....	3-71
Table 3.10 State Water Project Table A Allocations .....	3-74
Table 3.11 Regional Water Efficiency Program Members .....	3-75
Table 3.12 Water Sources by Water Purveyor in 2012 .....	3-79
Table 3.13 Estimated Agricultural Water Demand.....	3-80
Table 3.14Municipal and Industrial Water Demand .....	3-80
Table 3.15 Objectives and Strategies that Reduce Dependence on the Delta.....	3-88

Table 3.16 Percentage Exceedance for Indicator Species .....	3-96
Table 3.17 County Demographic Information Summary.....	3-101
Table 4.1 IRWM Plan 2013 Key Regional Issues and Conflicts .....	4-3
Table 4.2 Regional Issues by Watershed .....	4-5
Table 4.3 IRWM Plan 2013 Objectives .....	4-9
Table 4.4 Planning Targets .....	4-13
Table 5.1 California Water Plan RMS Considered and RMS Selected by the Region .....	5-2
Table 5.2 Other RMS Considered and Included as Regional RMS .....	5-14
Table 5.3 Resource Management Strategies Implementing Objectives .....	5-16
Table 5.4 Regional RMS that address Climate Change High Priority Vulnerability Issues	5-18
Table 6.1 Project Performance Measurement .....	6-7
Table 6.2 Santa Barbara County IRWM Region Approved Projects .....	6-12
Table 6.3 Number of Santa Barbara County IRWM Regional Projects by Objective and Watershed .....	6-18
Table 7.1 Summary Tables of Benefits and Impacts Within and Outside the Region by Planning Target .....	7-8
Table 7.2 IRWM Plan 2013 Project Benefits and Impacts .....	7-18
Table 8.1 Management Tools and Criteria Employed within the Santa Barbara Region.....	8-3
Table 8.2 Obstacles to IRWM Plan Implementation .....	8-6
Table 8.3 Partial Listing of Foundational Plans and other Documents .....	8-7
Table 8.4 Typical Project Specific Monitoring Plan .....	8-10
Table 8.5 Potential Sources of Funding Considered for IRWM Program .....	8-22
Table 8.6 Potential Local Funding Alternatives for Projects .....	8-24
Table 8.7 State Funding Options .....	8-31
Table 8.8 Federal Funding Options .....	8-31

Table 8.9 Relationship between Local Planning Documents associated with IRWM Plan 2013 .....	8-33
Table 8.10 Management Tools and Criteria Employed within the Santa Barbara Region .....	8-34
Table 8.11 Examples of Local Controls that Regulate Water Uses and Land Uses .....	8-36